

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

... Nile is a river in northeast Africa which flows into ... Mediterranean Sea.

- 1) The, — 2) The, the 3) —, the 4) —, — 5) —, a

2. Дополните мини-диалог, выбрав подходящую по смыслу реплику.

X: Could I ask you a favour?

Y: ...

X: I wondered if you could look after my plants while I'm away.

- 1) Depends what it is. 2) No, go ahead. 3) Nothing at all.
4) Of course, I will. 5) I certainly don't.

3. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Would you like more coffee?

- 1) I'm afraid I don't. 2) You're right. 3) I'm OK, thanks. 4) Me too.
5) Neither, thank you.

A coincidence is a surprising thing that (1) ... to us. For example, two friends go shopping alone on the same day. When they (2) ... up afterwards, they discover that they've each bought an identical T-shirt. Many people (3) ... coincidences as significant or mysterious. But the simple (4) ... could be that friends tend to have (5) ... taste in clothes. In reality, life is (6) ... of coincidences, but normally we don't notice them. For example, in almost fifty percent of all football matches, two players (7) ... the same birthday. This seems surprising, given that there are 365 possible birthdays in the year. But most of these matches will be played without anybody being (8) ... that the coincidence exists. Unless your birthday is today or tomorrow, you don't generally go around telling people when it is. What's more, without realising it, you probably (9) ... into contact with lots of people born on the same day as you. But when a coincidence is (10) ... to your attention, it still seems amazing.

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) happens 2) arises 3) develops 4) appears

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) unite 2) see 3) combine 4) meet

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) think 2) regard 3) find 4) believe

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) explanation 2) definition 3) motivation 4) resolution

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) close 2) same 3) alike 4) similar

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) heavy 2) rich 3) full 4) crowded

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) divide 2) split 3) share 4) separate

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) noticed 2) known 3) intelligent 4) aware

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) make 2) come 3) have 4) go

Jane (1) ... to be a nurse ever since she was a child but her father had told her that nursing was not a suitable profession for her to follow. She decided to talk to her friend, Anne, about what she should do. Jane and Anne (2) ... friends for a long time and lived in the same street. When Jane arrived at Anne's house, Anne (3) ... in the garden reading. Jane explained the situation to her. As she finished speaking, Anne's mother came out of the house and shouted to the girls to come over. "Sorry Jane, but I'm afraid, your father had an accident this morning at work and is in hospital. I (4) ... you over there now." When they arrived at the hospital Jane (5) ... to see her father sitting up in bed and smiling broadly. 'Father, I was so worried, I thought something dreadful (6)' 'Oh, there's no need to worry. I (7) ... my arm but the nurses here (8) ... such good care of me, they've been wonderful. And Jane, I've been thinking.' Jane Smiled at her friend, and knew that everything was going to be all right.

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) has wanted 2) wants 3) wanted 4) had wanted

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) had sat 2) was sitting 3) has been sitting 4) sits

§ 1. The Alpine Club in London has all the atmosphere of a country pub, where the regulars have been coming for years to have a friendly chat over great climbs. Many mountaineers have spoken here before; this particular evening, the floor is given over to Alan Hinkes. He is speaking before he sets off on his attempt to become the first Briton to climb all 14 of the world's highest peaks over 8000 metres. While five men in the world have already achieved this feat, he will be the first to climb six within a year.

§ 2. It was during his first attempt at an "8000er" in the Himalayas in 1992 that he first thought about attempting "the 14", as the world's 14 highest peaks are known in mountaineering circles. Over the next 10 years, Hinkes gradually climbed another seven of the 8000ers. Then followed three years during which he made three attempts on the world's hardest mountain, Pakistan's K2. "K2 is not much lower than Everest," explains Hinkes, "so you have all the same altitude problems." It is also much more difficult to climb, he adds. "In 2003 I had to **retreat** to help a guy down who was in a really bad way, then the next year I got very near the top but wasn't happy with the snow conditions."

§ 3. Hinkes' rule, which he repeats as much to remind himself as anyone else, is "No mountain is worth a life, the summit is a bonus." "It's always difficult to enjoy it on top of the mountain because you know you have to get back down," he says. Descending is always harder. "You're exhausted — particularly if you burn uploads of calories celebrating the victory on the summit like some people do. You have to keep yourself under control for the descent."

§ 4. Hinkes celebrates his 43rd birthday on 23 April 2012, the day he intends to summit Lhotse. "I was as fit as a butcher's dog 20 years ago but it would have been difficult to force myself to go slow and the way to get fit on big mountains is to keep pushing slowly," he admits. Hinkes is very obviously looking forward to the task ahead. If he makes it — and he refuses to be drawn into **rating** his own chances of success — he is well aware that it will be largely down to his ability to keep mind, body and soul together in situations where the mountains have the final say. He is angry at any reference to the fact that he is "conquering" anything. "Mountaineers have never spoken about 'conquering mountains. It is the media and non-climbers who talk in this way. You never conquer a mountain; a mountain lets you move to the top and get back down. It lets you have a good time or a bad time on it, but it never allows you to conquer it."

15. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What do we learn about Alan Hinkes in the first paragraph?

- 1) He is hoping to be the first man in the world to climb the 14 highest mountains.
2) He is hoping to climb six of the world's highest mountains within a year.
3) He is hoping to climb the 14 highest mountains within a year.

16. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What does Hinkes find hardest about climbing?

- 1) coming down the mountain 2) failing to reach the summit
3) judging the weather conditions

17. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does he think he is the best age to climb mountains?

- 1) He is fitter than when he was younger. 2) He knows when to give up.
3) He knows how to build up his strength.

18. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does it annoy him when non-climbers talk about 'conquering mountains'?

- 1) Only climbers know what it really means. 2) Mountains cannot be conquered.
3) Not many people succeed in doing it.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

19. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

20. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

21. Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

22. Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. We had to make a difficult ... (**DECIDE**) about the future of our fashion brand.
2. Teaching is not an appropriate job for an ... (**RELIABLE**) person, as children count on you a lot.
3. Ted is ... (**EXTREME**) determined to get what he wants; he's so pushy.
4. We really need to ... (**STRENGTH**) this step or someone is going to fall through it.

23. Прочитайте предложение 1. От приведенного в скобках слова образуйте **ОДНО-КОРЕННОЕ** слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

24. Прочитайте предложение 2. От приведенного в скобках слова образуйте **ОДНО-КОРЕННОЕ** слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

25. Прочитайте предложение 3. От приведенного в скобках слова образуйте **ОДНО-КОРЕННОЕ** слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

26. Прочитайте предложение 4. От приведенного в скобках слова образуйте **ОДНО-КОРЕННОЕ** слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. Can you imagine life without both a computer, or music or even lights? Kelvin Doe
2. is an inspiring young man who from Sierra Leone. When he was growing up, the
3. electricity in his neighbourhood didn't always have work, so the lights only used
4. to come on once a week. As a boy, Kelvin was interested in how every things worked
5. and he used to get such excited about making things. While he was hanging out with
6. his friends, Kelvin used to find much materials in the street and make useful things
7. from them. He used old electronic items to repair its broken TVs and radios. At 13,
8. he even was made a battery so that his family had lights at night. He also built
9. a radio station and played lots music on the radio. People called him DJ Focus
10. because he believes that when you focus on something, you can to do anything.

27. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 1 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 2 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 3 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 4 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 5 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 6 выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

The fur trade is an issue which arouses strong feelings in people. Supporters of fur say that it is a matter of personal choice and people should be allowed to (1) ... up their (2) ... minds about what they wear. In (3) ... to this, they point out that many people earn their living from the fur trade.

33. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

34. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

35. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Canada is a massive country (1) ... of wide-open spaces. With scenery that is truly magnificent, it is without doubt one of the great unspoilt areas of the world. If you have the chance, (2) ... sure you go to Niagara Falls (3) ... are the top attraction in North America and one of the most spectacular sights anywhere.

36. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

My own memories of sports lessons at school aren't particularly good, but that's mainly because of the type of school I went to. It was very **(1) ... (COMMON)** by British standards, with old-fashioned ways of teaching, and the headteacher didn't really think sports mattered at all. The school rarely organised sports events and never invested in sports equipment. There was very little emphasis on the importance of eating **(2) ... (SENSE)** and the benefits of keeping fit and exercising properly. I believe that issues like **(3) ... (OBESE)**, anorexia, the nutritional value of food, etc. should be included in sports lessons at school. Children should be **(4) ... (COURAGE)** by teachers to take part in **(5) ... (COMPETE)** sports. Winning at sports can build up your self-esteem and confidence. On the other hand, since you can't expect to win every time, sports can also teach you how to be humble and **(6) ... (REALIST)**.

37. Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (2) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННое слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск (2). Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

38. Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (3) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННое слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск (3). Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

The Corinthia Hotel in London is one of the most **(1) ... (IMPRESS)** hotels I have ever stayed at. First of all, its prime location, in the heart of London, **(2) ... (ABLE)** visitors to explore London on foot and to visit the many **(3) ... (ATTRACT)** of the metropolis. The rooms are beautifully furnished and very comfortable. The most luxurious accommodation of all is the penthouse suite, which has a spectacular view of central London and its surroundings. Guests also have a **(4) ... (VARY)** of restaurants and bars to choose from. The friendly atmosphere and the service ensured that my stay was **(5) ... (ENJOY)** and I would **(6) ... (DEFINITE)** go back there again.

39. Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (4) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННое слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск (4). Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

1. Have you ever heard of Shinsegae? And do you know what does the word means? Well, Shinsegae

2. is the world's largest department store and there is located in South Korea. The word means "New

3. World". In this enormous twelve-floor building where you can find everything from shops, travel

4. agencies and beauty salons to ice rinks and cinemas. If you are keen on these clothing which

5. is in fashion, there are much plenty of shops to choose from. If you can afford something really

6. expensive, you should visit one other of the designer shops such as Louis Vuitton and Prada.

7. Those of you who are unable to spend a fortune and are looking for a few bargain can visit

8. the shops which are stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on. Many people visit

9. Shinsegae, but it never feels overcrowded so it won't take you else ages to get to the till (касса)

10. to pay. And you can always pay in every instalments if you don't have enough money on you.

40. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.